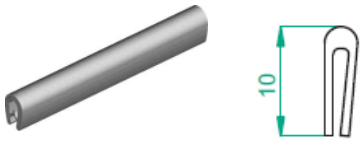
TO Ochranná lemovka

Informace:



© 2026 STRADER